BENEFICENCE AND BENEFACTIONS, 287-315
Benjamin, Judah Philip (1811-84), 284
—, of Túdela (c. 1173), 81-2
Bennigsen, 274
Bensusan, Samuel Levy (b. 1872), 105
Berek Joselovicz, Colonel (1765-1809), 268
Berenson, Bernhard (b. 1865), 136
Bergenthal, Otmar, 58
Bergner, Elizabeth (b. 1899), 157
Bergson, Henri Louis (b. 1859), 165
Beriot, Madame Malibran de (b. *c.* 1800), 140
Berkovitz, Joseph (d. c. 1846), 268
Berlin, 209, 213, 221
—, Academy of Fine Arts in, 133
— Sezession, 133
—, University of, 180
—, Zoological Museum of, 187
Berliner, Emile (1851-1929), 184, 295
—, Hélloch, 175
Berliner Tageblatt, 122
Bermejo, Bartolome " (16th century), 127
Bernal, Mestre (fl. 1492), 75, 223
—, Ralph (d. 1854), 272, 308
Bernard of Clairvaux, Saint, 24
—, Claud, 306
—, Jacques (b. 1888), 116, 150
—, Tristan (b. 1866), 116, 150
Bernhardt, Sarah (1844-1923), 157
Bernstein, Eduard (1850-1932), 270
—, Henri (b. 1875), 116
Bertheim, Alfred (1879-1914), 206
Berthold of Regensburg, 90
Besredka, Alex (b. 1870), 205
Bessel, 189
Bevis of Hampton, 89
Beyrout (Berytus), 283
Biblwtfi& que Rationale (Paris), 70, 72, 309
Bicycle, 185
Bielschowski, Albert (1847-1902),
Binger, Louis (b. 1856), 86

Biochemistry, 206
Biography, 117-18
Biological Institute (Paris), 306
Biro, Ludwig (b. 1880), 119
Bischoffsheim family, 232, 308
Bishopric of Jerusalem, Anglican, 312
Bismarck, 271-4
Blech, Leo (b. 1871), 145
Bleichroder, firm of, 236
Bloch, Bruno, 215
—, Ernest (b. 1870), 143
—, Jean (Ivan Stanislavovich) (1836-1902), 314
—, Marcus Eliezer (1723-99), 187
BLOOD TRANSFUSION, 198, 210
Blowitz, Henri Georges Stephan Adolphe Opper de (1825-1903), 122
Blum, Leon (b. 1872), 271
Bluntschli, 274
Boatmen, Jews as, 21
Boccaccio, Giovanni, 91
Bodin, Jean (1520-96), 161, 261
Boer, Esther de (d. 1937), 157
Boerhaave, Hermanns, 203
Bohr, Niels (b. 1885), 174
Bokhara, 194
Bolafn, Leone (b. 1848), 286
—, Michael (c. 1800), 140
Bolshevism, 264, 280
Bombay, 205
Bomberg, David, 130
Bonacosa, Jew of Padua (13th century), 195
Bonfili, Treves de', firm of, 244
Bonheur, Rosa (1822-99), 131
Bonifazio il Giovane, 307
Bonsenior, Judah (c. 1287-1305), 93
Book of Martyrs (Foxe), 13
Book of the Pioiis (Judah of Regensburg), 90
Booth, "General" William (1829-1912), 293
Bordeaux, 262
Borgia, Cesare, 54
Born, Max (b. 1882), 174
Borne, Ludwig (1786-1837), 110, 121
"BostonSystem," 252
BOTANY, 186-8, 204